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# **Data Science**

### **Course Details**

### Introduction to Big Data in the Context of Data Science

- What is Data Analytics?
- Types of Data Sets and Data Models
- Understanding of Business Analytics
- Need of Business Analytics
- Types of Business Analytics
- Descriptive Analytics
- Predictive Analytics
- Prescriptive Analytics
- Supply Chain Analytics
- Health Care Analytics
- Marketing Analytics
- Human Resource Analytics
- Data Management and Business Analytics
- Web Analytics and Business Intelligence
- Data Science as a Strategic Asset
- Data Warehousing and OLAP
- Data Visualization using R and Excel
- Data Visualization using Tableau
- BigData and Data Science

### Fundamentals of R

- Understanding R
- Which Companies Use R?
- Understanding Comprehensive R Archive Network (CRAN)
- How to Install R on Operating Systems?
- How to Install R on Windows from CRAN Website?
- IDEs for R
- R Packages: Installation and Practice
- Understanding R Programming
- Studying Operators in R
- Operators: Arithmetic, Relational, Logical, Assignments
- Statements in R Programming
- Conditional Statements in R
- Break and Next Statement
- If else () Function
- Switch Function
- Scan () Function
- Loops in R
- How to Run an R Script and Batch Script?
- R Functions: Commonly Used and String Functions

### R Data Structures

- Defining Data Structures in R
- Types of Data Structures
- Vectors and Scalars
- Colon Operator
- Matrices
- Elements: Vector, Matrix, Array
- Understanding Data Frames
- Factors and Lists
- How to Import Files in R?
- How to Import an Excel File?
- How to Import Minitab File?
- Importing Table and CSV Files
- Importing Data from SQL Databases

- How to Export Files from R?
- Types of Apply Functions
- Apply () Function: Lapply, Sapply, Tapply
- Vapply () Function, Mapply () Function
- Understanding Dplyr Package

### Supervised Learning Techniques and the Implementation of Algorithms

- R Data Structures Vectors, Factors, Lists, Data Frames, Matrixes and Arrays
- Managing Data with R
- Saving and Loading R Data Structures
- Importing and Saving Data from CSV Files
- Importing Data from SQL Databases
- Exploring the Structure of Data
- Exploring and Understanding Data
- Exploring Numeric Variables
- Understanding Types of Data
- Qualitative and Quantitative Analysis
- Studying Descriptive Statistics
- Exploring Numeric Variables
- Measuring the Central Tendency The Model
- Measuring Spread Variance and Standard Deviation
- Visualizing Numeric Variables Boxplots and Histograms
- Understanding Numeric Data Uniform and Normal Distributions
- Measuring the Central Tendency The Mode
- Exploring Relationships between Variables
- Visualizing Relationships Scatterplots
- Nominal and Ordinal Measurement
- Interval and Ratio Measurement
- Statistical Investigation
- Inferential Statistics
- Probability and Central Limit Theorem
- Exploratory Data Analysis
- Normal Distribution
- Distance Measures
- Euclidean & Manhattan Distance

- Minkowski & Mahalanobis
- Cosine
- Correlation
- PPMC (Pearson Product Moment Coorelation)

### Hypothesis Testing

- Importance of Hypothesis Testing in Business
- Null and Alternate Hypothesis
- Understanding Types of Errors
- Contingency Table and Decision Making
- Confidence Coefficient
- Upper Tail Test and Test Statistics
- Understanding Parametric Tests
- Z-Test and Z-Test in R
- Chi-Square Test
- Degree of Freedom
- One-Way ANOVA Test
- F-Distribution, F-Ration Test

### Introduction to Data Science and Machine Learning

- Implementing Machine Learning Algorithms on larger Data Sets with Apache Mahout
- How do Machines Learn?
- Abstraction and Knowledge Representation
- Generalization
- Assessing the Success of Learning
- Steps to apply Machine Learning to your Data
- Choosing a Machine Learning Algorithm
- Thinking about the Input Data
- Thinking about Types of Machine Learning Algorithms
- Matching your Data to an Appropriate Algorithm

### Machine Learning Techniques using R

- Data Preparation for Modelling
- How do Machines Learn?
- Choosing a Machine Learning Algorithm

- Machine Learning Techniques Using R
- Machine Learning: Tasks, Features, Models, and Design
- Machine Learning Common Use Case
- Supervised and Unsupervised Learning Techniques
- Clustering
- Similarity Metrics
- Distance Measure Types: Euclidean
- Cosine Measures
- Creating predictive Models
- Classification using Nearest Neighbors

### Supervised Learning Techniques and the Implementation of Various Algorithms

- Supervised Learning Techniques and Algorithms
- Understanding Process Flow of Supervised Learning Techniques
- K-NN, Naïve Bayes, Support Vector Machines
- Defining Classification
- Understanding Classification and Prediction
- Decision Tree Classifier
- How to Build Decision Trees?
- Basic Algorithm for a Decision Tree
- Decision Trees and Data Mining
- Random Forest Classifier
- Features of Random Forests
- Out of Box Error Estimate and Variable Importance
- Naïve Bayes Classifier Model
- Bayesian Theorem
- Advantages and Disadvantages of Naïve Bayes Classifier Model
- Understanding Support Vector Machines
- What is Geometric Margin SVMs?
- Understanding Linear SVMs

### **Unsupervised Machine Learning Techniques – Implementation of Different Algorithms**

- Studying Clustering
- Clustering and Classification
- Understanding K-means Clustering
- K-means and Pseudo Code
- K-means Clustering using R

- TF-IDF and Cosine Similarity
- Application to Vector Space Model
- What is Hierarchical Clustering?
- Hierarchical Clustering Algorithm
- Understanding Agglomerative Clustering Process
- DBSCAN Clustering
- What is Association Rule Mining?
- Association Rule Strength Measures
- Checking Apriori Algorithms
- Ordering Items
- Understanding Candidate Generation
- Performing Visualization on Associated Rules

#### **Regression Methods for Forecasting Numeric Data**

- What is Regression?
- Model Selection
- Generalized Regression
- Simple Linear Regression
- Multiple Linear Regression
- Correlations
- Correlation between X and Y
- Ridge and Regularized Regression
- LASSO
- Time Series
- Prediction: Time Dependent/Variant Data
- Ordinary Least Square Regression Model
- Dummy Variable Regression Model
- Interaction Regression Model
- Non-Linear Regression Model
- Perform Regression Analysis with Multiple Variables
- Non-Linear and Linear Models

#### **Deep Learning – Neural Networks and Support Vector Machines**

- Understanding Neural Networks
- From Biological to Artificial Neurons
- Activation Functions

- Network Topology
- Neural Networks: Master Feed-Forward
- Recurrent and Gaussian Neural Network
- The Number of Layers
- The Direction of Information Travel
- The Number of Nodes in Each Layer
- Training Neural Networks with Backpropagation
- Support Vector Machines
- Classification with Hyperplanes
- Finding the Maximum Margin
- The Case of Linearly Separable Data
- The Case of Non-Linearly Separable Data
- Retrieve Data using SQL Statements
- Using Kernels for Non-Linear Spaces
- Performing OCR with SVMs

### **Python for Data Science**

### **Python Setup**

- Python Environment Setup and Essentials
- Anaconda Python Distribution Windows, Mac OS, Linux
- Jupyter Notebook Installation
- Variable Assignment
- Understanding Data Types: Integer, Float, String, None, Boolean, Typecasting
- Tuples: Create, Access, and Slice
- Dicts: Create, View, Access, and Modify
- Studying Basic Operations: 'in', '+', '\*'

### Computing with Python – NumPy and SciPy

- Mathematical Computing with Python NumPy
- Understanding NumPy
- ndarray: Purpose, Properties, Types
- ndarray: Class and Attributes
- How to Access Array Elements?

- Indexing, Slicing, Iteration, Indexing with Boolean Arrays
- Studying Universal Functions
- What is Shape Manipulation?
- Linear Algebra
- Scientific Computing with Python SciPy
- Understanding SciPy
- Studying SciPy Sub-packages
- Sub-Packages: Integration and Optimize
- Sub-Packages: Statistics, Weave, I O
- Linear Algebra

### Data Manipulation and Machine Learning with Python

- Data Manipulation and Machine Learning with Python
- Data Manipulation with Python Pandas
- Understanding Pandas
- Defining Data Structures
- Data Operations and Data Standardization
- Pandas: File Read and Write Support
- SQL Operation
- Machine Learning with Python Scikit
- Supervised Learning Models: Linear and Logistic Regression
- Unsupervised Learning Models: Clustering and Dimensionality Reduction
- Model Persistence and Model Evaluation
- Natural Language Processing with Scikit
- NLP Environment Setup & Applications
- NLP Sentence Analysis & Libraries
- Scikit Built-in Modules & Feature Extraction
- Scikit Grid Search & Parameters

### Data Visualization and Web Scraping

- Data Visualization and Matplotlib
- Python Libraries
- Features of Matplotlib
- Line Properties Plot with (x, y)
- Set Axis, Labels, and Legend Properties
- Alpha and Annotation
- Multiple Plots and SubPlots

- Python Web Scraping and Data Science
- The Parser
- Searching & Modifying the Tree
- Printing, Formatting, Encoding

### Python and Hadoop, MapReduce, and Spark

- Importance of Integrating Python with Hadoop
- Understanding BigData Hadoop Architecture
- Working with MapReduce
- Cloudera QuickStart VM Setup
- Studying Apache Spark
- Resilient Distributed Systems (RDD)
- Working with PySpark
- PySpark Integration with Jupyter Notebook

# **Tableau for Data Science**

### Tableau and Data Visualization

- What is Data Visualization?
- Scope of Data Visualization
- Tableau Visualization Engine
- Various Visualizations: Text Tables, Pie Charts, Bar, and Line
- Visualizations: Heat Maps, Side by Side Lines, Highlight Tables, Circle Plots
- Visualizations: Tree Maps, Area Charts, Dual Charts, Scatter Plots
- Tableau Workspace
- Dashboard and the Startup Quadrant
- Dashboard Tricks: Reference Lines, Droplines, and Tool Tips

### **Dashboards and Work Sharing**

- Building Interactive Dashboards
- What are Action Filters?
- How to create Story Boards?
- Best Practices to create Dashboards
- Cover Pages

- Annotations
- Tool Tips and keyboard short cuts
- Sharing work
- Tableau Online
- Tableau Reader

#### **Tableau and Data Connections**

- Understanding Data Connections
- How to connect to Tableau Data Server?
- Data Connections: Joining and Blending
- Defining a Join
- Various Kinds of Join
- Usage of Join
- Right Outer Join
- Custom SQL Enabled
- Data Blending and Tableau
- Usage of Data Blending
- Data Blending in Tableau
- What is Kerberos Authentication?
- Working of Kerberos Authentication

### **Data Organization**

- How to Organize and Simplify Data?
- What is Filtering?
- How to Apply a Filter to a View?
- Filtering on Dimensions
- Totals and Sub totals
- Aggregating Measures and Data Spotlighting
- String Functions and Logical Functions
- How to Sort Data in Tableau?
- Combined Fields
- Group and Aliases
- Advanced Table Calculations
- Calculated Fields and Table Calculations
- Quality Assurance for Table Calculations
- Hierarchies and Sets
- Tableau Bins

- Fixed Size and Variable Sized Bins
- Drilling and Drilling Methods
- Aggregations
- Formatting and Annotations
- Spatial Analysis and Geo-Coding
- Chart Types: Motion Charts, Gantt Charts
- Box and Whisker Plots
- Mapping and Locations
- Pan Zoom Lasso and Radial Selection

### Advanced Data Preparation and Analytics in Tableau

- Studying Retail Sector Forecasting
- Building and Analyzing Box Plots
- How to work with Large Data Sources in Tableau?
- Understanding and Implementing Pivot and Split
- Real World Retail and its Data
- Data Source Filters
- Trendlines
- Advanced Timeseries Blending
- Calculating Sales Per Capita
- Forecasting in Tableau
- How to Present a Storyline?
- Creating Animations in Tableau
- Real World Case Study: World Health Trends Investigation
- Building Visualization and Adding Animation
- Manually Sorting Blended Data
- Finalizing the Dashboard and Animations in Tableau